

## DISCUSS MEANS OF BINDING ALL AMERICAS IN UNION PROTECTIVE OF INTEGRITY

(Republican A. P. Leased Wire)  
WASHINGTON, Dec. 29.—At practically every session of the many groups into which the Pan-American scientific congress is divided, scientific discussion for which the delegates assembled was subordinated to broad, general consideration of means for binding all the Americas in such a Pan-Americanism as Secretary Lansing characterized in his address as "one for all, all for one."

The delegates discussed the probable deeper significance of their gathering when they heard informally of the attention attracted among European diplomats by Secretary Lansing's declaration that "if the sovereignty of a sister republic is menaced from overseas, the power of the United States, and I hope the united power of the American republics, will constitute a bulwark which will protect the independence and integrity of their neighbor from unjust invasion or aggression."

Concrete development of the congress today was the formation of the American Institute of International Law, composed of 165 leading publicists, five members being chosen from each of the twenty-one American countries.

Through this institute its founders hope ultimately to influence the world to bring about rehabilitation of the international legal fabric.

Today's meeting, at which Secretary Lansing welcomed the visitors on behalf of the United States government, resulted in the adoption of a constitution.

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1 full qt. Re-Umberto Olive Oil, 75 cts.

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(Each can guaranteed.)

Arkansas Evap. Apples, per lb., 12 1/2 cts.

Flap Jack Flour, 2 pkgs., 25 cts.

Peacock Buckwheat Flour, 2 pkgs., 35c.

1 lb. pkg. A. & H. Soda, 7 cts.

3 oz. can pure high grade Pepper, Cinnamon, Ginger or Mustard, 10 cts.

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tion and bylaws and the election of officers.

In his address Secretary Lansing said that the breaking down of international relations between the countries of the old world had made the American countries the guardians of the rights of international law. He emphasized the necessity for a system of international relations founded on the rights of justice to all.

The formation of the institute is a result of a movement begun ten years ago with the organization of the American Society of International Law. Later Robert Bacon, then assistant secretary of state, made a tour of South and Central American countries, successfully advocating similar organizations in each republic. These societies named the men who now have formed the international body.

The following officers were elected today.

Honorary president, Elihu Root, former secretary of state and senator from New York.

President, James Brown Scott, secretary of the Carnegie Endowment for Peace, and former solicitor of the state department.

Secretary, General Alexander Alvarez, former counsel of foreign affairs of Chile.

Treasurer, Lewis Anderson, former minister of foreign affairs of Costa Rica.

The members representing the United States are: Secretary of State Lansing; Robert Bacon, former secretary of state; John Bassett Moore, former counselor of the state department; Professor Leo S. Rowe, of the University of Pittsburgh, and President Scott.

Mr. Scott outlined the object of the institute as follows:

1. To study problems of international law in an endeavor to define and develop principles of justice that can be applied to relations between all the American states.

2. To build up a system of justice for all that the twenty-one governments of the Americas will be glad to adopt as standard of international law between the Americas.

To slowly expand this system until the appeal of the leaders of thought in the American countries will extend over the whole domain of international relations and thus slowly cement the friendship of the people of the whole world.

## CARRANZA NOW

(Continued from Page One)

ments form in line through the custom house, headed by their officers.

As a name is called, one of the soldiers salutes and steps to the desk of Colonel Alvarado, aid to General Obregon.

An official to the right of Alvarado counts off twenty pesos in constitutionalist money and hands it to Alvarado, who places a \$10 United States gold note on top and hands it to the soldier. Should the applicant be a petty officer, he receives a \$20 United States gold note and thirty pesos of constitutionalist money. From captain to colonel the pay is \$30 in United States currency and 50 pesos of constitutionalist money. The higher ranks receive \$50 United States and 100 pesos constitutionalist money.

A salute and a nod and the trooper shuffles out on sandaled feet to gather on the curbs with thousands of fellow soldiers, there to compare notes on currency. The constitutionalist currency is quoted here at 4 cents per peso, but the average ex-Villa soldier is unable to understand how one piece of paper buys so much and so many pieces of paper so little.

Although the disbanded men surround the curbs generally daily, begging permission to enlist in the Carranza ranks, they have been told to wait, and they understand the government is chary of rearming the late enemies until the arrival of more Carranza forces. Meanwhile the barracks are free to all soldiers and camp followers and rations for men and horses are free.

The first sign of the resumption of international business at this part of the border was the announcement by the American Smelting and Refining company of the purchase of 2,000 carloads of fuel for the Chihuahua and Durango smelters, to be opened as soon as the fuel could reach the plants. The company, which is considered the barometer of the mining industry from Zacatecas to the border, has also purchased freight cars and locomotives in wholesale lots.

So far as rolling stock is concerned, 75 per cent of the equipment of all Mexican railroads is on sidings or ditches between Aguas Calientes and Juarez, together with vast quantities of machinery looted and brought north by the Villa forces since last July.

General Obregon today protested that much less damage had been done to industrial plants in Mexico than was reported and said he would place at the disposal of American business men a special train or a series of special trains in which to ship the country and report conditions. The offer has been accepted by local merchants, who hesitate to ship goods now.

Train service to Mexico City from Juarez is expected to be established on a regular schedule.

General Trevino at Chihuahua City tonight advised General Obregon here that the Villa troops surrendered and disbanded there in connection with the commands of Generals Marcaristo, Piza, Antonio Orozco, Severa Natividad, Julio Azusa, Porfirio Orozco and some of General Medina Villa's men.

With the arrival at Juarez of General Elizondo, it is understood the pursuit of Generals Villa, Medina Villa and Rodriguez, and the rehabilitation of the state will be left to General Trevino. General Obregon, it is known, intends to leave soon for Sonora, to assist in reconstruction of the government there and to keep in touch with the pursuit of the Bronco

Yaqui Indians.

## Enroute to Hermosillo

NOGALES, Dec. 29.—General P. Elias Calles, military governor of Sonora, left Nogales, Sonora, late today for Hermosillo, capital of the state, to establish his headquarters. He was accompanied by his entire staff. General Calles stated before departing that he intended to take the field with 25,000 troops to quell the Yaqui Indian disturbances in the Yaqui river valley.

## More Troops to Juarez

DOUGLAS, Dec. 29.—General Francisco Gaviota, with 2,500 Carranza troops, left Naco, Arizona, early tonight in two trains, enroute to Juarez. It was stated at the local Mexican consulate. Equipment for these troops was said to include several cannons and machine guns. The soldiers will travel through United States territory. They arrived at the border recently from Guaymas.

## On Way to Havana

NEW ORLEANS, Dec. 29.—General Francisco Villa, the Mexican revolutionary leader, arrived in New Orleans last night from El Paso, was hurried across the city to the steamship docks and boarded the steamship Excelsior, which later sailed for Havana, according to a story published in a local afternoon paper and credited to a friend of the Villa family who arrived here last night from Juarez.

All efforts to confirm were unavailable. Officials of the steamship line declare that Villa's name was not on the passenger list and that no Mexican who resembled him had sailed as far as they knew. There were, however, several Mexicans aboard the Excelsior, they said. General Villa's wife, their two children

## CATTLEMEN WILL

(Continued from Page Two)

men's convention, the immense wool products exhibit which will constitute an important feature of the annual convention of the Wool Growers of America to be held in Salt Lake early in January. This exhibit if secured, will be set up in the auditorium of the El Paso chamber of commerce and no doubt will serve to attract hundreds of sheep men from New Mexico, Arizona and West Texas who did not care to, or did not have to come to attend the Salt Lake convention.

## New Mexico Road to Meet

In addition to the exhibit of wool and wool products, the sheep sanitary board of New Mexico will hold its meeting in El Paso during livestock week and this also will have a tendency to cause the sheep men of the southwest to attend the meeting and participate in the good time prepared for the cattlemen.

During the week of the convention Dr. C. C. Young will arrange to take both cattle and sheep men, visiting El Paso to his ranch at Delen, Texas, 16 miles east of El Paso, where with him show them his flocks of thoroughbred for bearing fat tail Karakul sheep, recently imported from Central Asia and through which he aims to revolutionize the sheep growing industry of the southwest. While his visitors are at the ranch, Dr. Young will serve an open air barbecue with all the necessary concomitants, including Russian music and other forms of Russian entertainment.

El Paso a Cattle Center  
The entrance into the El Paso field of Morris & Company, packers of national fame, is conclusive evidence of the growing importance of this city as the center of the livestock industry in the southwest.

## El Paso a Cattle Center

With an investment of \$100,000 in yards and other cattle handling facilities, the company earlier in the year became firmly established in the El Paso market and will henceforth play an important part in the development of the livestock industry.

In view of these developments and others that have come about during the present year, notably the bright prospects for the establishment of a packing plant, it seems that El Paso will soon become the greatest primary market in the United States, a packing center and a money center for cattlemen.

## Conditions are Changing

Conditions are changing in the southwest. Not that more cattle are raised; for this is not true, if the statements of cattlemen are to be believed. But methods of handling and marketing are changing, cattle are commanding better prices, and better stock is being produced.

The troubles of cattlemen in the past have been manifold. There was a time when the demand was slack and when cattle raisers had a hard time to dispose of their herd at profits. They were at the mercy of buyers in the markets farther east. A cattleman drove or shipped his herd to market and he got what the buyer was willing to pay for it; it was either that or drive it back home again. He usually took what he could get and let it go at that.

## Demand is Heavy

That condition has changed. There is now a big demand for cattle and the

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## ARIZONA REPUBLICAN

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## TO COMMISSION INDIANS

(Republican A. P. Leased Wire)  
LONDON, Dec. 28.—The Indian National Congress on Tuesday unanimously adopted a resolution urging the British government to admit Indians to commissions in the army and navy and emphasizing the necessity for reorganizing the present system of volunteering to permit Indians to enlist without distinction of race or creed, according to the Bombay correspondent of Reuter's Telegram company.

## RUSSIANS NOT ABUSED

(Republican A. P. Leased Wire)  
RICHMOND, Dec. 29.—Governor Stuart advised Secretary Lansing today that there was no foundation for charges that Russians were being abused by state military authorities posted at Hopewell, Va., since the recent fire. The secretary had asked for a report on request of the Russian ambassador at Washington who was appalled by Russians in Hopewell after one of their countrymen had been wounded by militiamen trying to arrest him.

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